

קידוש

Checklist:

- Reading: read *Kiddush* without error
- Comprehension: Answer the questions in full, well thought out sentences
- Vocabulary: Do the root words exercises.

When you have completed the checklist, ask your teacher to test you to see if you are ready to move on to the next prayer.

Kiddush

בְּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם בּוֹרֵא פְּרֵי הַגָּפֶן
בְּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם אֲשֶׁר קִדְּשָׁנוּ בְּמִצְוֹתָיו
וְרָצָה בָּנוּ.

וְשַׁבַּת קִדְּשׁוּ בְּאַהֲבָה וּבְרָצוֹן הַנְּחִילָנוּ זְכוֹרוֹן לְמַעֲשֵׂה
בְּרֵאשִׁית.

כִּי הוּא יוֹם תְּחִלָּה לְמִקְרָאֵי קִדְּשׁ זִכָּר לִיצִיאַת מִצְרַיִם
כִּי בָנוּ בְּחַרְתָּ וְאוֹתָנוּ קִדְּשָׁתָּ מִכָּל הָעַמִּים
וְשַׁבַּת קִדְּשָׁךְ בְּאַהֲבָה וּבְרָצוֹן הַנְּחַלְתָּנוּ.
בְּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ מְקַדֵּשׁ הַשַּׁבָּת.

Praise to You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the universe, Creator of the fruit of the vine.

Praise to you, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the universe, who finding favor with us, sanctified us with mitzvot.

In love and favor, you made the holy Shabbat our heritage as a reminder of the work of Creation.

As first among our sacred days, it recalls the Exodus from Egypt.

You chose us and set us apart from the peoples.

In love and favor You have given us Your holy Shabbat as an inheritance.

Praise to you, Adonai, who sanctifies Shabbat.

Comprehension

קדוש comes from the root .ק.ד.ש meaning 'holy.' Why do you think the blessing over the wine/juice is called 'holy?'

This prayer mentions that it is a reminder of two events from the past. What are those two events? Why do you think this blessing helps us recall those two events?

Shabbat is a holiday of holiness. How do you make Shabbat a holy day?

Vocabulary

Look back at the text of this blessing and circle all the words that have the root

.ש.ד.ק How many words did you circle? Write each different form of the word here (if a form appears more than once, only write it once)

Match each word(s) to its correct definition

פְּרִי

Works of Creation

לִיצִיאת מִצְרַיִם

Creator

לְמַעַשֵׁה בְּרֵאשִׁית

The vine

הַגָּפֶן

Fruit

בוֹרֵא

Sanctifies

מִקְדָּשׁ

Exodus from Egypt